

Singapore Company Guide

ESR-REIT

Version 11 | Bloomberg: EREIT SP | Reuters: ESRR.SI

Refer to important disclosures at the end of this report

DBS Group Research . Equity

17 Sep 2018

BUY

Last Traded Price (14 Sep 2018): S\$0.50 (STI : 3,161.42)
Price Target 12-mth: S\$0.59 (18% upside) (Prev S\$0.63)

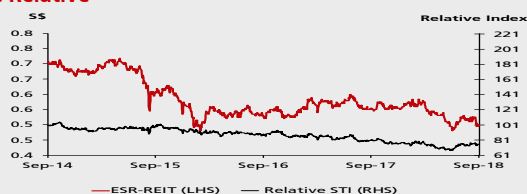
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What's New

- Synergies to be extracted post ESR-Viva merger
- Notwithstanding temporary near-term dilution, both sets of unitholders stand to benefit in the medium term as merits of an enlarged vehicle should prevail over time
- Enlarged platform allows Manager to accelerate planned AEs and capital recycling to drive shareholder value
- Maintain BUY; TP lowered to S\$0.59 after incorporating VIT numbers

Price Relative



Forecasts and Valuation

FY Dec (\$m)	2016A	2017A	2018F	2019F
Gross Revenue	112	110	247	265
Net Property Inc	82.3	78.4	178	193
Total Return	7.09	0.0	118	121
Distribution Inc	54.5	50.9	126	129
EPU (S cts)	4.08	3.65	3.70	3.79
EPU Gth (%)	(6)	(11)	2	2
DPU (S cts)	4.17	3.85	3.96	4.04
DPU Gth (%)	(13)	(8)	3	2
NAV per shr (S cts)	63.4	59.3	49.0	48.5
PE (X)	12.2	13.7	13.5	13.2
Distribution Yield (%)	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.1
P/NAV (x)	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
Aggregate Leverage (%)	37.3	39.5	41.3	41.6
ROAE (%)	6.2	6.0	10.1	7.8

Distn. Inc Chng (%): 102 101
Consensus DPU (S cts): 3.90 4.10
Other Broker Recs: B: 3 S: 0 H: 0

Source of all data on this page: Company, DBS Bank, Bloomberg Finance L.P

Better together

Maintain BUY with lower TP of S\$0.59. Post consolidation, ESR-Viva to emerge as the fourth largest industrial REIT with c.S\$3bn (+79.8%) in assets. The implied acquisition yield of 5.8-5.9% for VIT's portfolio is at the lower end of peers' range of 5.1-6.8% - possibly reflecting the acquirer's optimism over longer-term prospects and synergies that the REIT can extract.

While temporary near-term dilution from the absence of income support for VIT starting FY19F and issue of new units takes our DCF-based TP slightly lower to S\$0.59, we believe the merits of an enlarged vehicle will prevail over time. Maintain BUY.

Where we differ: A premium paid in exchange for longer-term benefits. While paying a 26.4% premium to VIT's NAV appears high, we believe that (1) benefits from the injection of VIT's higher-quality portfolio (including lower financing costs and trust-level saving), and (2) merits of an enlarged vehicle should prevail. To ensure sustainability in earnings and NAVs, data points that we track will hinge on the Manager's ability to drive portfolio earnings to compensate for decline in income support for VIT's UE BizHub.

Potential catalyst: Acceleration of redevelopment and AEI initiatives. Within ESR and VIT's respective asset portfolios lies untapped potential – including at least two assets with unutilised GFA and several others with potential for conversion into higher-spec facilities. One of the immediate benefits arising from the merger would be the enlarged REIT's ability to be more active on this front, driving shareholder value.

Valuation:

Maintain BUY with a lower TP of S\$0.59. Estimates are reduced to account for dilutive impact in the immediate term as new units are issued to fund the proposed acquisition. We have also assumed conservative estimates for the incoming VIT portfolio.

Key Risks to Our View:

Lease conversion from single- to multi-tenant. The unfavourable rental reversion resulting from the ongoing conversion of tenancy may bring downside surprises.

At A Glance

Issued Capital (m shrs)	1,584
Mkt. Cap (S\$m/US\$m)	792 / 576
Major Shareholders (%)	
Jinquan Tong	15.2
E-Shang Infinity Cayman Ltd	12.9
Free Float (%)	71.9
3m Avg. Daily Val (US\$m)	0.62
ICB Industry : Financials / Real Estate Investment Trust	

WHAT'S NEW

ESR-VIT: Better together?

VIT unitholders are prime beneficiaries in the immediate term.

On 15 May 2018, ESR-REIT and VIT jointly announced their proposed merger – a milestone transaction which could transform the enlarged REIT into the fourth largest industrial REIT in Singapore with c.\$3bn (+79.8%) in assets.

The consideration of 96 Scts per unit payable to VIT holders on ex-distribution basis (or equity value of ~\$936.7m) represents a c.26% premium to NAV. On an EV basis, this implies acquisition yield of 5.7-5.9% for VIT's portfolio. This is at the lower end of its peers' range of 5.2-7.1% (refer to Table 1), an attractive level for VIT unitholders.

Key Data (2Q18)	(\$ m)
Book Value	\$743.5m
Equity Value	\$936.7m
(+) Debt	\$536.5m
(-) Cash + Pledged Deposits	\$13.1m
Enterprise Value	\$1460.1m
Gross Assets	\$1316.4m
FY18F NPI*:	\$84.2m – \$85.8m
- Annualised (1H18)	\$83.9m
- DBS Estimates	\$85.8m
Book Yield:	6.4% - 6.5%
- Annualised (1H18)	6.4%
- DBS Estimates	6.5%
Implied Yield on EV*:	5.7% - 5.9%
- Annualised (1H18)	5.7%
- DBS Estimates	5.9%

*excluding income support which expires end-FY18F

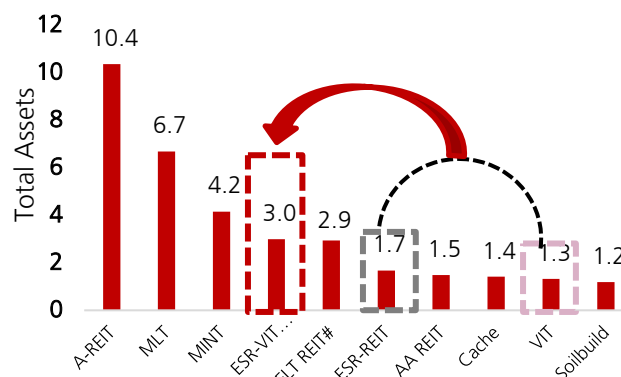
Source: VIT, DBS Bank

Lower yields a reflection of the higher-quality portfolio and acquirer's optimism over longer-term prospects. We believe the lower book and acquisition yields for VIT vs peers' range is mainly due to the higher-quality portfolio offering more Business Park and high-spec tenant exposures, which consistently command the highest rental rates among industrial properties.

Upon successful completion, exposure to Business Parks/High-spec sectors would be raised from c.29% (including 7000 Ang Mo Kio Avenue 5) to c.46% of the enlarged REIT's portfolio.

Other benefits to the enlarged entity include:

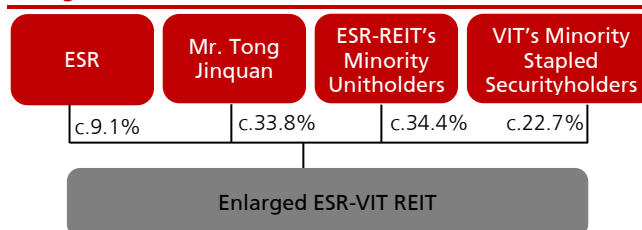
- Larger market capitalisation and free float

The 4th largest industrial S-REIT post-merger?

* after adjusting for FLT's proposed acquisition of 21 properties

Source: Companies, DBS Bank

Enlarged trust structure



Source: ESR-REIT, DBS Bank

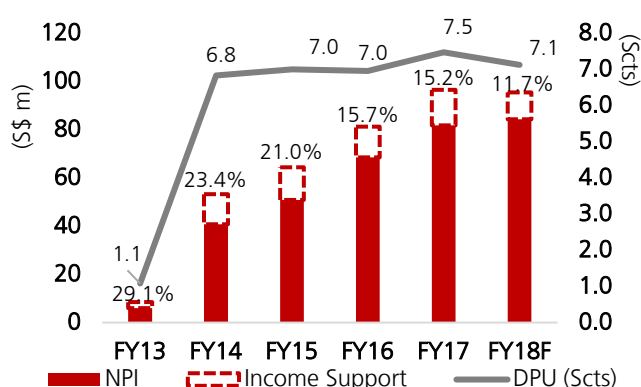
- Economies of scale across management, marketing and leasing functions
- Wider geographical coverage across 56 properties aids portfolio diversification and enhances cross-selling opportunities
- DPU accretion to ESR-REIT unitholders (Refer to Chart 2)
- Higher earnings base provides the enlarged REIT with the stability and flexibility needed to pursue accretive AEI and redevelopment opportunities to drive long-term growth

While we are positive on the deal - the enlarged vehicle should result in improved visibility to a larger investor base and drive a potential positive re-rating, we acknowledge that concerns over several portfolio-specific factors remain and will have to be addressed. We touch on this in a later segment.

Our key concerns:

Rental support for VIT portfolio due to expire in FY18F. While rental support arrangements for Technopark @ Chai Chee (expired on 3 Nov 2015), UE BizHub East and Jackson Square have contributed substantially towards distributable income and DPU historically, we note that the proportions have been on a declining trend over FY13-FY17 and could fall to c.11.7% in FY18F, resulting in a lower DPU of 7.3 Scts for VIT.

Rental support helped offset dilution of units and grow DPU



Source: VIT, DBS Bank

However, with rental support obligations for Jackson Square having ended in May 2017 and that for UE BizHub due to expire by end-FY18F, we predict that VIT's FY19F DPU could fall by 10.5% y-o-y to 6.4 Scts.

VIT's underlying portfolio to boost earnings base by c.90%, but sustainability of the enlarged REIT's DPU remains key. Anchored by in-demand assets with higher potential for positive rental reversions, VIT's underlying portfolio will enable the enlarged REIT to sustain earnings at a higher level.

However, given the premium paid for VIT we believe that sustainability of the enlarged REIT's DPU would be premised on the Manager's ability to address our concerns over:

- Longer-term plans for Jackson Square, which remains one of VIT's weaker assets
- The imminent expiry of income support for VIT's UE BizHub by end-FY18F, as discussed in an earlier segment
- Shorter land leases for selected assets

While both VIT and ESR-REIT had similar weighted average land lease expiries of c.33.5 years as at 31 March 2018, we note that several of VIT's larger assets have shorter land leases of <20 years, particularly:

Property Details	Land Lease Remaining	Valuation (FY17)	% of Enlarged Portfolio
Viva Business Park	13 years	S\$350m	11.9%
Jackson Square	11 years	S\$73.2m	2.5%
30 Pioneer Road	19 years	S\$55m	1.9%

Source: VIT, DBS Bank

Maintain BUY with a lower TP of S\$0.59. After imputing near-term dilution post consolidation (vs pro-forma FY17 DPU of c.4.068 Scts), our DCF-based TP is lowered slightly to S\$0.59. At the current price, an attractive 8.1% yield is also on offer.

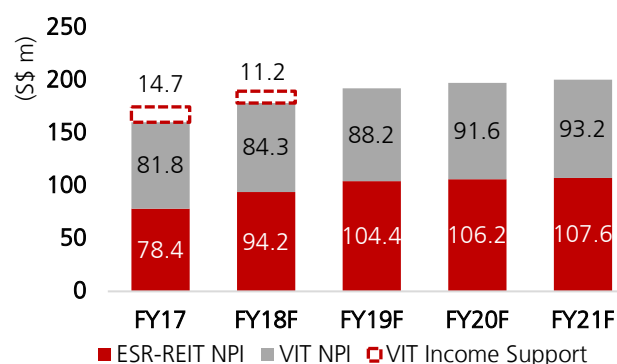
Looking ahead, we believe the merger could enhance the profile of the enlarged REIT significantly, as the enlarged platform provides the Manager with greater flexibility and muscle to accelerate its planned AEs and unlock shareholder value over the longer term.

Table 1: Implied acquisition yield of 5.7% (LTM) – 5.9% (DBS estimates) falls at the lower end of peers' range of 5.2%-7.1%

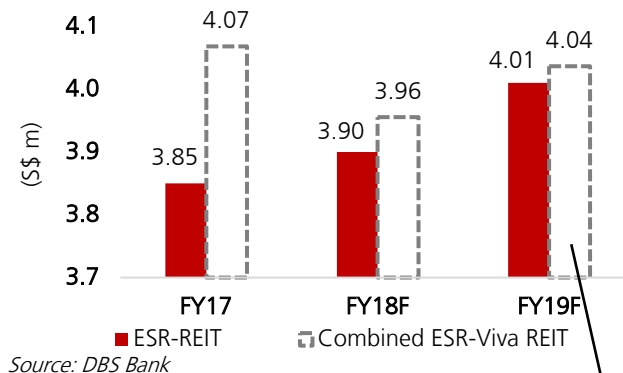
Industrial REITs	NPI (LTM, S\$ m)	Total Assets (S\$ bn)	Total Debt (S\$ bn)	Mkt Cap (S\$ m)	EV (S\$ m)	P/BV (x)	Book Yield (%)	Implied Yield (%)	% of SG Assets	----- Breakdown of Singapore Assets -----				
										Busine ss Park	Integra ted	Hi- specs	Light Industr ial	Logisti cs & Others
13 Sep														
Ascendas REIT	629.4	10,354	3,583	7,502	11,059	1.15	6.1%	5.7%	85%	42%	8%	25%	11%	13%
Mapletree Industrial Trust	277.6	4,154	1,220	3,736	4,918	1.34	6.7%	5.6%	90%	15%	0%	31%	2%	52%
Mapletree Logistics Trust	333.8	6,678	2,512	4,035	6,445	1.06	5.0%	5.2%	27%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Cache Logistics Trust	89.4	1,417	543	783	1,308	0.92	6.3%	6.8%	71%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Sabana Shari'ah Compliant REIT	54.6	966	365	426	771	0.74	5.7%	7.1%	100%	0%	0%	42%	13%	45%
AIMS AMP Capital Industrial REIT	89.4	1,478	493	967	1,442	1.03	6.1%	6.2%	85%	22%	0%	9%	18%	52%
Soilbuild Business Space REIT	71.3	1,193	475	630	1,030	0.94	6.0%	6.9%	100%	40%	0%	0%	60%	0%
ESR-REIT	82.5	1,676	500	792	1,282	0.74	4.9%	6.4%	100%	2%	0%	27%	14%	57%
Viva Industrial Trust*	82.5	1,319	531	937	1,455	1.26	6.3%	5.7%	85%	22%	0%	9%	18%	52%
Combined ESR-Viva REIT	165.0	2,995	1031	1,729	2,737	0.95	5.5%	6.0%	100%	16%	0%	30%	16%	38%
Average (excluding VIT):						0.99	5.8%	6.2%	82.3%	15.1%	1.0%	16.7%	14.6%	52.4%
Average (including VIT):						1.02	5.9%	6.2%	84.3%	19.6%	2.3%	14.9%	15.1%	48.1%

*EV based on consideration of 96 Scts per share

Source: Thomson Reuters, DBS Bank

Chart 1: Leveraging on both organic and inorganic strategies to drive sustainable growth

Source: DBS Bank

Chart 2: Anticipate a temporary decline in FY18F-19F DPU (vs pro forma FY17) on (i) enlarged share base and (ii) expiry of income support

Source: DBS Bank

At current price, still represents an attractive c.8.1% yield

CRITICAL DATA POINTS TO WATCH

Critical Factors

Acceleration of redevelopment opportunities. The price of ESR-REIT had been trending sideways and down in 2017, given changes in the key management team and the lack of impact from ongoing strategic initiatives.

However, untapped potential lies within its existing portfolio. Apart from its ongoing AEI at 30 Marsiling Industrial Estate Eoad 8, we see at least two other assets with unutilised GFA and several others with potential for conversion into higher-spec facilities, commanding higher occupancy and rents.

While plans to extract value from these sites are already in place, has been lacking on the execution in front – but this could soon change. Post merger, we believe that the enlarged platform would provide the Manager with greater flexibility and muscle to accelerate its planned AEI initiatives, unlocking shareholder value over the longer-term.

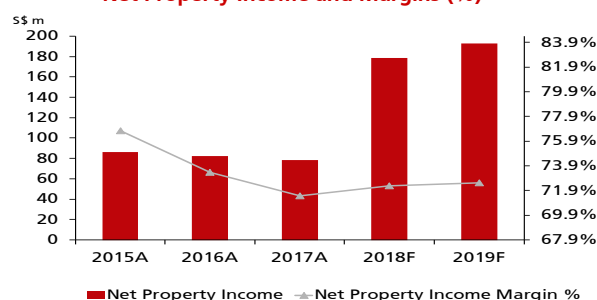
Company-led initiatives to help sustain DPU as oversupply risks dissipate. Post-merger, we anticipate temporary declines to DPU over FY18F-19F on negative near-term effects arising from (i) the enlarged share base, and (ii) from the absence of income support for two of Viva's assets, after partial offsets on the back of positive contributions from recent acquisitions – Tuas South Lane and 7000 Ang Mo Kio in December 2017, and the proposed acquisition of 15 Greenwich Drive which is poised for completion in 4Q18.

Other benefits resulting from the merger include trust-level savings, lower management fees and cheaper debt financing for the enlarged entity, which could kick in from FY19F. As oversupply risks continue to dissipate over the medium term, we believe these company-led initiatives would continue to augment the REIT's resilience ahead of a sustained recovery in underlying rents.

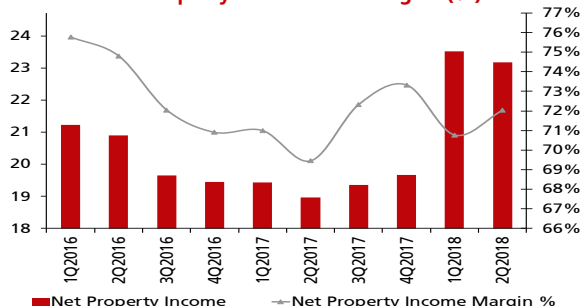
Interest rates not a key risk factor. We have found minimal correlation between the 10-year bond yield and the price of ESR-REIT. Interest-rate risks are likely to be mitigated by the proactive management of the REIT's debt profile.

As such, we believe that ESR-REIT's distributions are well hedged against interest rate movements, with close to 90% of interest rates hedged into fixed rates.

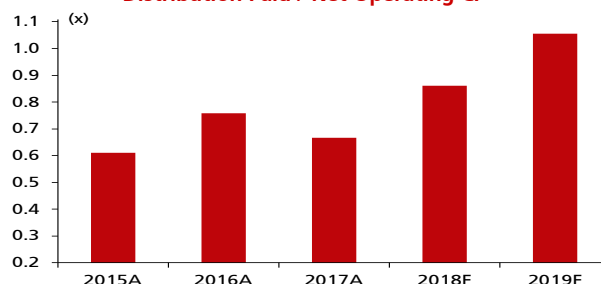
Net Property Income and Margins (%)



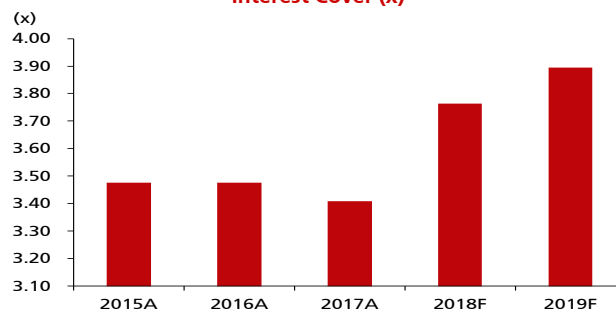
Net Property Income and Margins (%)



Distribution Paid / Net Operating CF



Interest Cover (x)



Source: Company, DBS Bank

Balance Sheet:

Gearing remains stable. With pro-forma gearing for the enlarged REIT estimated at 38.9% (albeit slightly improved vs ESR-REIT's 4Q17 gearing of c.39.6%), there is limited capacity to pursue acquisition opportunities in the medium term. Proceeds from recent divestments could be used for acquisitions, if any.

Pro-active capital management. ESR-REIT has refinanced most of its expiring loans and has no refinancing due till 2H18. In addition, the Manager has fixed c.88% of its interest rates over the next c.3 years, meaning that volatility due to a hike in interest rates should only have a marginal impact on distributions.

Share Price Drivers:

Pick-up in occupancy rate. We believe that expected vacancies and earnings weakness arising from property conversions from single- to multi-tenanted could be an overhang on the stock. The ability to retain tenants will alleviate such risks and may result in higher prices.

Acquisitions could go beyond Singapore. The Manager remains keen to grow the portfolio through acquisitions. Given limited accretive deals in Singapore, ESR-REIT has broadened its investments to Australia, Japan, and Malaysia, which the Manager has identified as having similar sovereign risks and transparency characteristics as Singapore.

Blueprint from new Sponsor. The Trust Manager has been acquired by a new Sponsor, e-Shang Redwood (aka ESR), with an 80% indirect interest. Given the Sponsor's large portfolio and leading position in North Asia, exciting synergies could be created with the REIT. No detailed plans have been communicated to investors so far.

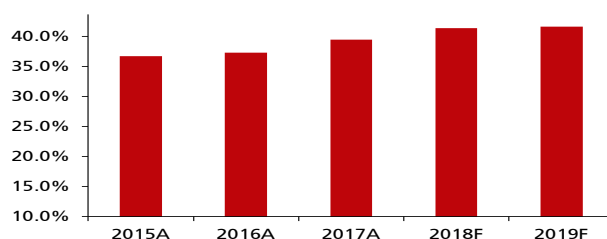
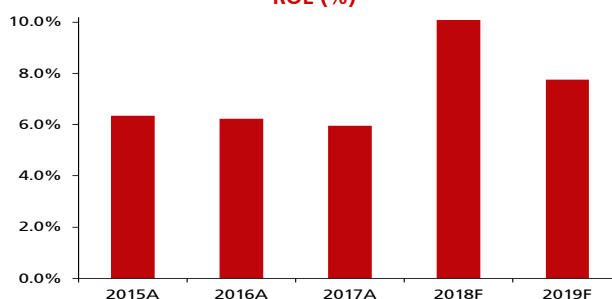
Key Risks:

Interest-rate risk. Any increase in interest rates will result in higher interest payments, which will reduce income available for distribution and result in lower distribution per unit (DPU) to unitholders. That said, ESR-REIT has substantially hedged its interest-rate exposure.

Economic risk. A deterioration in Singapore's economic outlook could have a negative impact on industrial rents and occupancies as companies cut back production and require less space. Industrial rents have a strong correlation with GDP growth.

Company Background

ESR-REIT (previously known as Cambridge Industrial REIT) is a real estate investment trust which invests primarily in income-producing industrial assets located in Singapore.

Aggregate Leverage (%)**ROE (%)****Distribution Yield (%)****PB Band (x)**

Source: Company, DBS Bank

Income Statement (\$\$m)

FY Dec	2015A	2016A	2017A	2018F	2019F
Gross revenue	112	112	110	247	265
Property expenses	(26.1)	(29.8)	(31.3)	(68.4)	(72.8)
Net Property Income	86.2	82.3	78.4	178	193
Other Operating expenses	(9.4)	(8.9)	(9.2)	(4.8)	(17.7)
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	(22.1)	(21.1)	(20.3)	(46.1)	(44.9)
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	0.40	0.74	0.22	0.0	0.0
Net Income	55.2	53.0	49.2	128	130
Tax	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.7)	0.0
Minority Interest	0.0	0.0	(0.8)	(2.0)	(2.0)
Preference Dividend	0.0	0.0	(0.6)	(7.0)	(7.0)
Net Income After Tax	55.2	53.0	47.8	118	121
Total Return	52.5	7.09	0.0	118	121
Non-tax deductible Items	7.20	47.4	50.9	6.00	6.00
Net Inc available for Dist.	61.8	54.5	50.9	126	129
Growth & Ratio					
Revenue Gth (%)	13.0	(0.1)	(2.1)	125.0	7.5
N Property Inc Gth (%)	10.7	(4.5)	(4.7)	127.5	7.9
Net Inc Gth (%)	5.8	(4.0)	(9.8)	147.0	2.5
Dist. Payout Ratio (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Net Prop Inc Margins (%)	76.8	73.4	71.5	72.3	72.6
Net Income Margins (%)	49.1	47.3	43.6	47.8	45.6
Dist to revenue (%)	55.1	48.6	46.4	51.0	48.6
Managers & Trustee's fees	8.4	8.0	8.4	1.9	6.7
ROAE (%)	6.3	6.2	6.0	10.1	7.8
ROA (%)	3.9	3.8	3.1	5.0	4.0
ROCE (%)	5.6	5.3	4.7	7.5	5.9
Int. Cover (x)	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9

Source: Company, DBS Bank

Quarterly / Interim Income Statement (\$\$m)

FY Dec	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018
Gross revenue	27.7	27.1	27.2	33.6	32.5
Property expenses	(8.5)	(7.5)	(7.2)	(9.8)	(9.1)
Net Property Income	19.2	19.6	19.9	23.8	23.4
Other Operating expenses	(2.1)	(2.3)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.5)
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	(5.1)	(5.1)	(5.2)	(6.0)	(5.2)
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	0.0	0.0	0.29	0.13	(1.2)
Net Income	12.0	12.2	12.3	15.2	14.5
Tax	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	0.0
Minority Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	(0.9)
Net Income after Tax	12.0	12.2	12.3	14.2	13.6
Total Return	11.7	12.1	(35.0)	14.2	13.6
Non-tax deductible Items	0.81	0.48	49.1	0.91	2.16
Net Inc available for Dist.	12.5	12.6	13.3	15.1	15.8
Growth & Ratio					
Revenue Gth (%)	0	(2)	0	24	(3)
N Property Inc Gth (%)	(2)	2	2	19	(1)
Net Inc Gth (%)	(5)	1	1	15	(4)
Net Prop Inc Margin (%)	69.4	72.3	73.3	70.8	72.0
Dist. Payout Ratio (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Balance Sheet (\$\$m)

FY Dec	2015A	2016A	2017A	2018F	2019F
Investment Properties	1,377	1,332	1,652	3,027	3,030
Other LT Assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash & ST Invt	2.66	3.70	11.7	3.66	4.01
Inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debtors	9.65	9.28	8.37	18.8	20.3
Other Current Assets	41.2	22.0	23.6	0.0	0.0
Total Assets	1,431	1,367	1,696	3,049	3,054
ST Debt	0.0	0.0	155	0.0	0.0
Creditor	24.0	21.5	28.6	65.0	66.3
Other Current Liab	0.0	0.0	60.6	0.66	0.0
LT Debt	525	510	515	1,261	1,271
Other LT Liabilities	8.74	8.89	6.78	6.78	6.78
Unit holders' funds	873	827	930	1,713	1,705
Minority Interests	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.75	4.79
Total Funds & Liabilities	1,431	1,367	1,696	3,049	3,054
Non-Cash Wkg. Capital	26.9	9.81	(57.3)	(46.8)	(46.1)
Net Cash/(Debt)	(523)	(506)	(658)	(1,257)	(1,267)
Ratio					
Current Ratio (x)	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
Quick Ratio (x)	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4
Aggregate Leverage (%)	36.7	37.3	39.5	41.3	41.6
Z-Score (X)	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2

Source: Company, DBS Bank

Cash Flow Statement (\$m)

FY Dec	2015A	2016A	2017A	2018F	2019F
Pre-Tax Income	55.2	53.0	49.2	121	123
Dep. & Amort.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tax Paid	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(0.7)
Associates & JV Inc/(Loss)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chg in Wkg.Cap.	(0.5)	(3.6)	(0.3)	25.8	0.0
Other Operating CF	24.6	20.4	20.1	0.0	0.0
Net Operating CF	79.1	69.7	69.0	146	122
Net Invnt in Properties	(40.6)	21.2	(63.3)	(1,591)	(3.0)
Other Invnts (net)	(10.6)	0.0	(240)	(13.0)	0.0
Invnts in Assoc. & JV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Div from Assoc. & JVs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Investing CF	1.08	0.05	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Investing CF	(50.1)	21.3	(304)	(1,604)	(3.0)
Distribution Paid	(48.4)	(52.9)	(46.0)	(126)	(129)
Chg in Gross Debt	16.1	(36.9)	140	591	10.0
New units issued	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.1)	142	0.0
Other Financing CF	0.0	0.0	149	843	0.0
Net Financing CF	(32.6)	(90.0)	243	1,450	(119)
Currency Adjustments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chg in Cash	(3.6)	1.04	7.95	(8.0)	0.35
Operating CFPS (\$ cts)	6.25	5.65	5.29	3.79	3.83
Free CFPS (\$ cts)	3.02	7.01	0.43	(45.4)	3.73

Source: Company, DBS Bank

Target Price & Ratings History



S.No.	Date of Report	Closing Price	12-mth Target Price	Rating
1:	19 Oct 17	0.56	0.60	HOLD
2:	11 Dec 17	0.55	0.63	BUY
3:	15 Dec 17	0.55	0.63	BUY
4:	18 Jan 18	0.57	0.64	BUY
5:	30 Jan 18	0.58	0.64	BUY
6:	31 Jan 18	0.58	0.64	BUY
7:	23 Apr 18	0.54	0.63	BUY
8:	26 Apr 18	0.53	0.63	BUY
9:	21 May 18	0.52	0.63	BUY
10:	13 Aug 18	0.51	0.63	BUY

Note: Share price and Target price are adjusted for corporate actions.

Source: DBS Bank

Analyst: Carmen Tay

Derek TAN

DBS Bank recommendations are based on Absolute Total Return* Rating system, defined as follows:

STRONG BUY (>20% total return over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame)

BUY (>15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, >10% for large caps)

HOLD (-10% to +15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, -10% to +10% for large caps)

FULLY VALUED (negative total return i.e. > -10% over the next 12 months)

SELL (negative total return of > -20% over the next 3 months, with identifiable catalysts within this time frame)

Share price appreciation + dividends

Completed Date: 17 Sep 2018 08:17:36 (SGT)

Dissemination Date: 17 Sep 2018 09:21:17 (SGT)

Sources for all charts and tables are DBS Bank unless otherwise specified.

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